

Coordination of Care for the Returning Citizen Cameual Wright, MD, MBA, Cord Hale, Emma Dartis May 10, 2018



Presentation Overview

- 1. The Challenges Of Re-entry
- 2. Caresource And The Re-entry Population
- 3. Serving The Returning Citizens Of Indiana
- 4. Coordinating Behavioral Health Services
- 5. Measuring Success

Challenges of the Returning Citizen



Concerns of Returning Citizens

entry prison uninsured disorders condition hypertension mental food undereducated acute inadequately heroin non-white substance Contagious tuberculosis diabetes communities hepatitis undiagnosed schizophrenia injury impairment syphilis color vulnerable emergency highly drug abuse low-income sex untreated dementia disease psychiatric dementia disease hospitals treatment care use injection conditions job rooms treated mptoms asthma jail aging providers major juveniles diseases clothing population obesity decay screening physical Dental disorder incarcerated deinstitutionalized transmitted disorder;Infectious pregnant problems stress dependence prevalent affective serious syndromes determinants chlamydia coinfections among disorders.psychiatric Chronic sexual Post-traumatic illness homeless diagnosis infectious

Health Status of Returning Citizens

Physical Health	Behavioral Health
40% have at least one chronic health condition	Up to 25% have serious mental illness
Hepatitis C is 9 -10x higher	70% have substance use disorder (SUD)
Tuberculosis is 4x higher	High incidence of comorbid SUD and SMI
STIs are high	Post-traumatic Stress Disorder is prevalent
HIV is 4 -5x higher	

The Risk of Transition

- 3.5x risk of death in the first 12 weeks postrelease
- 12.5x risk of death in the first 2 weeks post-release
- Most common causes of death are overdose, cardiovascular disease, suicide and homicide



CareSource's Commitment



Our Members, Our Mission

Disproportionate Chronic Health Needs



Complex Behavioral Health Needs



Significant Social Determinants of Health



Criminal Justice Data Integration Project

- Take multiple sources of criminal justice data and integrate into our IT systems
- Build capability to review, assess and analyze this data
- Identify medical, behavioral and social needs of these members
- Use predictive modeling to anticipate future needs

Indiana Re-entry Operations



CareSource's Re-Entry Goals

Identify members in this population

Facilitate the long-term health and wellbeing of members of this population Effectively use Care4U to manage care & encourage compliance

Assure high quality care in this population by tracking & trending outcomes Use Life Services to assist members with social needs related to housing, food, employment

Our Team-Based Approach to Re-entry



Collaboration with State Entities

- CareSource has worked with OMPP, IDOC and FSSA to enhance re-entry processes.
- We now receive a list of individuals scheduled to leave incarceration in the next 21 days.
- We process this list internally to determine who are our members and outreach to them.

Engagement at Correctional Facilities

- Identified 2 correctional facilities to be pilot sites for face to face engagement of offenders.
- Given the opportunity to provide group education and meet with offenders individually.



Re-entry Court

Identify members who are participating in Re-entry Court

Case Managers inform CS of when members will be present

Criminal Justice Liaison and Community Health Worker attend court weekly

Members are engaged and an assessment is completed

Re-entry Process Pathway



Transition Form

Transition Plan

Name:			
Street Address:		City/State/Zip:	
County:		Phone #:	
DOB:		Social Security #:	
Ethnicity:	□Hispanic □Non-Hispanic		
Race:	American Indian or Alaskan Native	□Asian	Black or African American
Select all that apply	□Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islande	r 🗆 White	Unknown

Expected Date of Release:	
Will you have a Parole Officer or	
conditions placed on your release?	

Primary Issues:	Scheduled Follow Up Appointments (please enter more rows if needed):
Housing:	Housing Plan: Housing Resources/Local Shelter:
Medical:	Appointment Date: Time: Provider: Location:
Mental Health:	Appointment Date: Time: Provider: Location:
Recovery Services:	Appointment Date: Time: Provider: Location:
HIV Case Management Information:	Appointment Date: Time: Provider: Location:
CareSource Care Manager Information: Name: Phone #:	Appointment Date: Time: Location:

Provider Contact Information:

Type of Provider	Name of Provider	Address/Phone Number

Transition Plan

Medications: (attach a current list of medications if more room is needed)

Allergies:	
Medication	Medication
Name:	Name:
Dose:	Dose:
Frequency:	Frequency:
Special Instructions:	Special Instructions:
Name:	Name:
Dose:	Dose:
Frequency:	Frequency:
Special Instructions:	Special Instructions:
Name:	Name:
Dose:	Dose:
Frequency:	Frequency:
Special Instructions:	Special Instructions:

Additional needs:

Needs Identified	Follow Up (including: services and supports available, contact information, etc.)
Transportation	
Food and Clothing	
Employment resources	
Durable Medical Equipment	
Communication needs, literacy	
level	
Formal/Informal supports	
Other:	

Emergency Contact:

Name:	Phone #:	
Name:	Phone #:	
Name:	Phone #:	
Parole Officer:	Contact:	

Facility Name:						
Prepared by:				C	Date:	
Reviewed with Member:				C	Date:	
Copied to Facility:				0	Date:	
Status of Transition Plan:	Draft	- F	inal			

Case Management and the Re-entry Population



Evaluation of Medical Needs

Relevant assessments done to determine needs

- Health Needs Screening
- Transition Questionnaire
- PHQ-2/PHQ-9 (embedded in many of the assessments)
- Adult and Pediatric Needs Assessment
- Indiana Prenatal Assessment
- Comprehensive/Overlay Assessment

Care Plan created based on medical history, social needs and assessment results

Provide Necessary Referrals

- Refer member to PMP to establish medical home
- Refer member to behavior health provider as necessary
- Locate specialty providers
- Arrange transportation as necessary
- Facilitate prior authorizations for services and medications
- Organize care conferences

- Facilitate communication between providers
- Make internal referrals; 1:1 case management, medically frail, Life Services, Tobacco Quitline, and MyStrength.
- Make external referrals; food pantries, housing, Father's and Families, etc.

Coordination of Planned Interventions

- Schedule necessary labs, tests and follow-up appointments
- Review health benefits and coverage
- Assist with obtaining necessary DME
- Review care gaps/preventative screenings
- Locate a PMP and schedule a new patient appointment

Optimize Use of Member Benefits

- Educate members on insurance benefits
- Encourage payment of POWER account contribution
- Highlight plan differences
- Educate on insurance card
- Educate on use of CareSource app
- Educate on overutilization of services, including ED
- Medically Frail Determination

Meeting Mental Health and Substance Abuse Needs



Behavioral Health Case Management

Behavioral Health is fully integrated with physical health in the Care4U model. We address the whole person.

Members provided case management based on behavioral health triggers:

- Serious mental Illness
- Major Depression
- Suicide or self-harm prior authorization
- Behavioral health diagnosis and pregnancy or postpartum
- Psychiatric or substance abuse hospitalization

Behavioral Health Case Management

- The transitions team provides these members at least 90 days of case management with several touchpoints during this time.
- Facilitate IOP, PHP, individual therapy, group therapy, and MRO services.
- We provide notification to BH providers and PMP of BH admissions within 5 days
- 7-day follow-up after a behavioral health inpatient stay is coordinated for the member.

Case Management for Substance Use Disorder

- We will assist members with finding MAT providers.
- No prior authorization for MAT medications, including Vivitrol
- Coverage for residential SUD treatment

Medically Frail Determination

Medical

- Cancer
- Stroke
- Transplant or transplant wait list
- HIV, AIDS
- Blood clotting disorders
- Lipid storage diseases
- Primary immune deficiencies
- Paraplegia or quadriplegia
- Muscular dystrophy
- Primary pulmonary hypertension
- Amyotrophic lateral sclerosis
- Cirrhosis
- Chronic hepatitis B or hepatitis C
- Cystic fibrosis
- Diabetes mellitus/end-stage renal disease
- CMV retinitis
- Tuberculosis

Behavioral Health

- Alcohol and substance abuse
- Mental illness including major depression, schizophrenia, bipolar disorder, or post-traumatic stress disorder

Activities of Daily Living

Need assistance with:

- 24 hour supervision and/or direct assistance to maintain health or safety
- Turning or repositioning every 2 to 4 hours
- Eating, dressing, or bathing
- Transferring from bed or chair
- Using the toilet
- Walking or using a wheelchair



Life Services



CareSource Life Services

HEALTH-RELATED SOCIAL NEEDS



Addressing the social determinants of health well beyond health care.

Criminal Justice and Employment

- 36% of returning citizens do not have a GED or Diploma
- Having a history of incarceration (jail or prison) can reduce your chance of being hired by 15-30%
- 60% of employers surveyed stated they would not consider hiring a job applicant with a criminal history
- Many job avenues are closed to those with a criminal record including: childcare, barber, nurse, security guards, etc.

https://www.prisonlegalnews.org/news/2011/dec/15/study-shows-ex-offenders-have-greatly-reduced-employment-rates/

JobConnect Components



Proud *Partnerships*

American Senior Communities

Cummins

Fastenal

FedEx

Goodwill

Lippert Components

Pepsi

Sysco

UPS

Walgreens



JobConnect Facts

≥ 90 employer partners

24 new employer partners in Q1 2018

~ 50% of all employer partners identify as second chance employer

29% of JobConnect members are criminal justice involved **36%** of JobConnect members with felonies are employed

JobConnect Employment Placement Partners



Other JobConnect Initiatives

- Co-chairing the Marion County Re-entry Coalition Sector Partnership Task Force to bring talent, employers, educators and support services together
- Submitted multiple grant applications to fund additional JobConnect positions and growth in re-entry efforts





Program Quality Metrics

Pre-screen 0-60 days prior to release	Process Measures	Intermediate Impact	Short-term Outcomes	Long-term Outcomes
 % Completed intake information: 1. Transition form 2. Health Needs Screening 3. Transition Plan 4. Referral to PMP, BH provider 	 %CM Assessment w/in 5 days of release #Members identified for 1:1 coordination %PMP visit within 7 days of release %Participating in CM program as identified % Participating in Life Services 	%Employed %Preventive visit %HNS completed %Medication Adherence (PDC) (targeted chronic care conditions) %SUD treatment compliance (as identified) % Adherent to HEDIS targets IET, AMM, AAP	Rate ED visit/1000 members Rate inpatient admission/1000 members Total Cost PMPM Total Medical Cost PMPM Total Pharmacy Cost PMPM Recidivism rate	Recidivism rate Rate of HEDIS measures

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